

# CITATIONS

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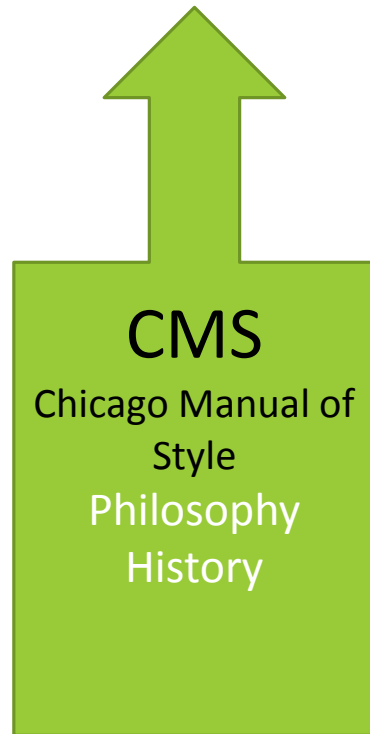
CMS, APA, MLA

A solid green horizontal bar at the bottom of the slide.

These OWL resources will help you conduct research using primary source methods, such as interviews and observations, and secondary source methods, such as books, journals, and the Internet. This area also includes materials on evaluating research sources.

<https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/section/2/>

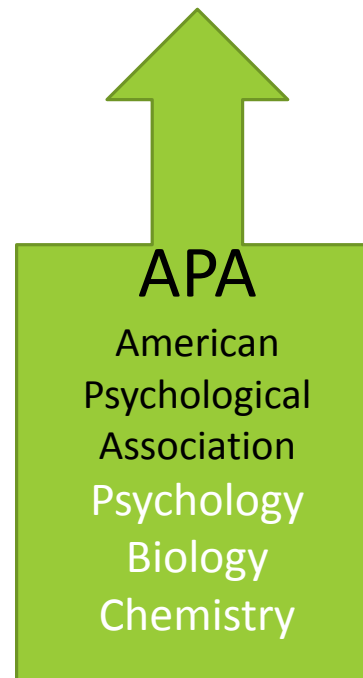
<https://bit.ly/2REGEjt>



<https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/747/01/>



<https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/>





# Let's practice!

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<https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/section/2/>

Be thorough!

Be precise!

Punctuation / capitalization / italicization / spacing COUNTS!

Take your time!

Also useful: <https://bitly.com/>



Cite the book using YOUR appropriate citation style.

Follow these prompts given to you taken from

[https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research\\_and\\_citation/resources.html](https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/resources.html)

### Bibliography



Last name, first name. *Title of Book in Italics*. Place of publication:  
Publisher, year of publication.

### References



Last name, First name. (Year of publication). *Title of work no capitals  
and in italics: Capital letter also for start of subtitle*. Location:  
Publisher.

**Note:** For "Location," you should always list the city and the state using the two letter postal abbreviation without periods (New York, NY).

### Works Cited



Last name, First name. *Title of Book*. City of Publication: Publisher,  
Year of Publication. Medium of Publication.

# Chicago Manual of Style


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## BOOK WITH ONE AUTHOR

### Bibliography

Last name, first name. *Title of Book in Italics* . Place of publication:  
Publisher, year of publication.

Gladwell, Malcolm. *Outliers: The Story of Success*. New York: Back  
Bay Books / Little Brown and Company, 2008.



Yours should  
look like this!

# APA - American Psychological Association

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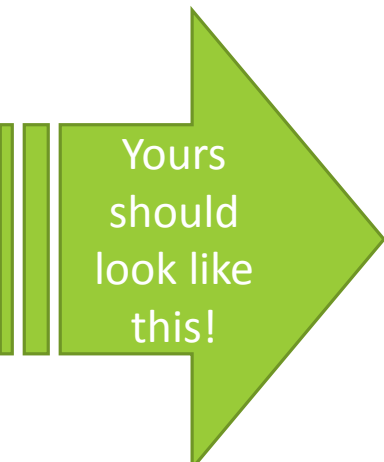
## BOOK WITH ONE AUTHOR

### References

Last name, First name. (Year of publication). *Title of work no capitals and in italics: Capital letter also for start of subtitle*. Location: Publisher.

**Note:** For "Location," you should always list the city and the state using the two letter postal abbreviation without periods (New York, NY).

Gladwell, Malcom. (2008). *Outliers: The story of success*. New York, NY: Back Bay Books / Little Brown and Company.



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# MLA – Modern Languages Association

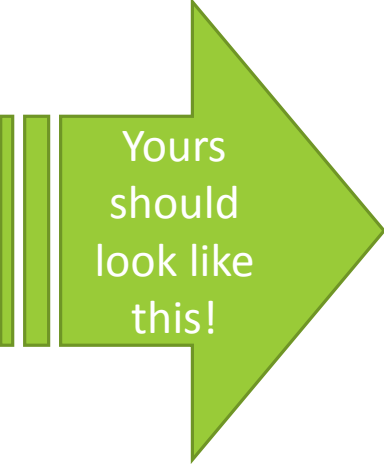
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Gladwell, Malcolm. *Outliers: The Story of Success*. New York: Back Bay Books / Little Brown and Company. 2008. Print.



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Cite the online article on the source sheet using YOUR appropriate citation style.

Follow these prompts given to you taken from

[https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research\\_and\\_citation/resources.html](https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/resources.html)

### Bibliography



Last name, First name. "Title of Web Page." *Publishing Organization or Name of Website in Italics*. Publication date. URL.

### References



Last name, First Name. (Year, Month Day). Title of article no capitals. *Title of Newspaper in Italics*. Retrieved from http://url

### Works Cited



Last name, First name. "Title of Article." *Name of Website in Italics*.  
Day Month Year of publication. Web. Day Month Year of access.



MLA does not require URL

# Chicago Manual of Style

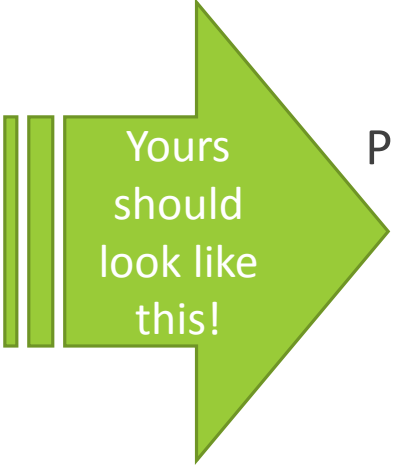
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## ARTICLE IN AN ONLINE MAGAZINE OR NEWSPAPER

### Bibliography

Last name, First name. "Title of Web Page." *Publishing Organization or Name of Website in Italics*. Publication date. URL.

Pesce, Nicole Lyn. "Three Hardworking High Schoolers Take Kendal and Kylie Jenner to Task for Being Poor Role Models." *Daily News*. June 15, 2014. <http://nydn.us/1HuOwJe>



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BITLY

# APA - American Psychological Association

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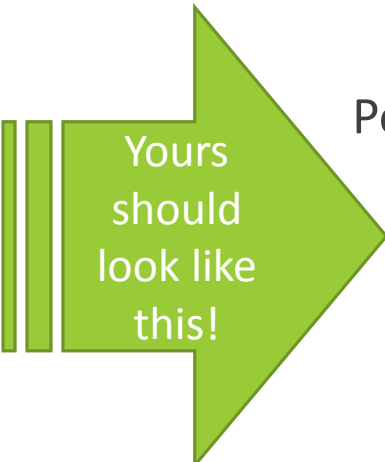
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BITLY



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# MLA – Modern Languages Association

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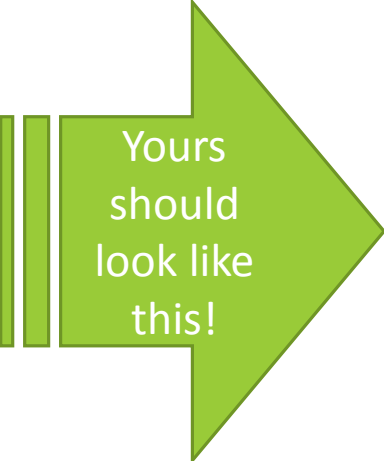
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MLA does not require URL



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Pesce, Nicole Lyn. "Three Hardworking High Schoolers Take Kendall and Kylie Jenner to Task For Being Poor Role Models." *Daily News*. 15 June 2014. Web. 26 May 2015.

# See the differences!!

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CMS

Gladwell, Malcolm. *Outliers: The Story of Success*. New York: Back Bay Books / Little Brown and Company, 2008.

APA

Gladwell, Malcom. (2008). *The outliers: The story of success*. New York, NY: Back Bay Books / Little Brown and Company.

MLA

Gladwell, Malcolm. *The Outliers: The Story of Success*. New York: Back Bay Books / Little Brown and Company. Print.

Same basic ingredients  
but slightly different  
cookies.

